HEALTH CARE IN DANGER
INDONESIAN EXPERIENCES

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Violence against patients and health-care workers is one of the most crucial yet overlooked humanitarian issues today. The Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement runs a project aiming to improve security and delivery of impartial and efficient health care in armed conflict and other emergencies!
Overview Disaster in Indonesia

Natural Disaster:
- Landslides
- Volcano eruption
- Earthquake
- Tsunami
- Flood
- Tropical storm and Tornadoes (puting beliung)
- Major epidemic Diseases

Man Made Disaster:
- Teroris Attacks
- Railroad accidents
- Aircraft Crashes
- Sport Disasters
- Fires
- Shipwrecks
- Complex Disaster
Complex Disaster

• Types
  - Civil strife
  - Armed Conflict
  - Internally displaced persons or refugees

• Generate a distinct set of public health problems and operational constraints

• Major challenge is to combine emergency and development strategies
A Story of Dr Fauziah Daud Head of Puskesmas Peudada was died in carrying out the noble task in the Bireuen district. He shot a group of unidentified people (Separatis), Tuesday, May 25, 1999, when The Aceh conflict (Separatis vs Army)
252 million (2016)

Source: data centers and information services of IMA, 2016

144,535 doctors

Source: data centers and information services of IMA, 2016
WORLD GLOBALIZATION

DOCTOR’S ROLE

WORLD

SHIFTING OF HEALTH PARADIGM

HOSPITAL

PATIENT SAFETY

MAL PRACTICE
SHIFTING OF COMMUNITY-PARADIGM ON DOCTORS

HALF GOD 1950 ➔ HUMAN 1970 ➔ TARGET 2010
What doctors should do??

Upgrade your
- knowledge & skills
- attitude
- etics/ morals
- discipline
- communication
- relationship
The Indonesian Health Care Problems

1. Increasing interest and the needs of society in quality health services both domestically and abroad in line with the demands of the global market.

2. Double burden of disease, where the morbidity rate of infectious diseases is still high. Noncommunicable disease also have increased quite significantly.

3. Disparity in health status between regions are quite large, especially in the eastern region, which is remote area, border and islands.

4. Increasing demands for distribution of quality and affordable drugs

5. The number of health human resources are limited and unevenly distributed.

6. The potential for catastrophic health problems and climate change.

7. Yet integrated healthcare infrastructure development involving cross-sector within the government, central, regional and private
• The rollout of universal health coverage in Indonesia has been greeted with public enthusiasm, but health experts warn that inadequate funding could undermine the quality of care.

• *Potentially complaints and medical disputes to medical doctors*
Demonstration (2013): Stop Criminalization of doctors
IMA have called on the government to accept some of the responsibility on the widespread distribution of fake vaccines, which has allegedly taken place in the country since 2003.

“Don’t make us scapegoats in this case and see us as the only ones to be blamed,” Indonesian Doctors Association (IDI) chairman Ilham Oetama Marsis told to journalists.

The IMA said it would assist the three doctors and any other doctor accused of complicity in the case.
Hearings

- Hearings with Chief Police Department of RI
- Hearings with Ministry of Defence of RI

- Security protection to members of IMA (Memorandum of Understanding)
- Defending the country program through increased national awareness (nationalism)
“It is not the strongest of the species that survive, nor the most intelligent, but the one most adaptable to change.”

- Charles Darwin
Thank You